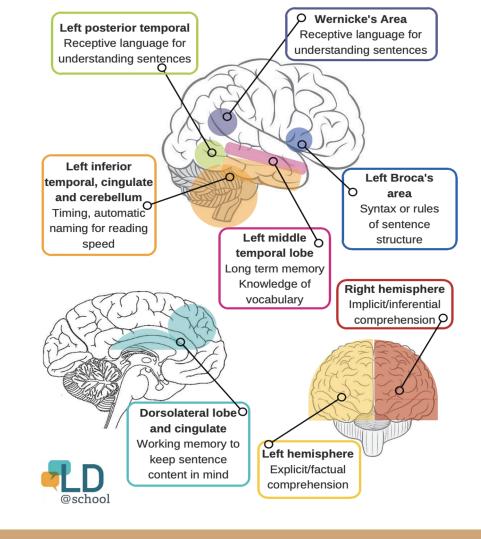
# Educational Neuroscience Perspectives on Reading in Language Arts

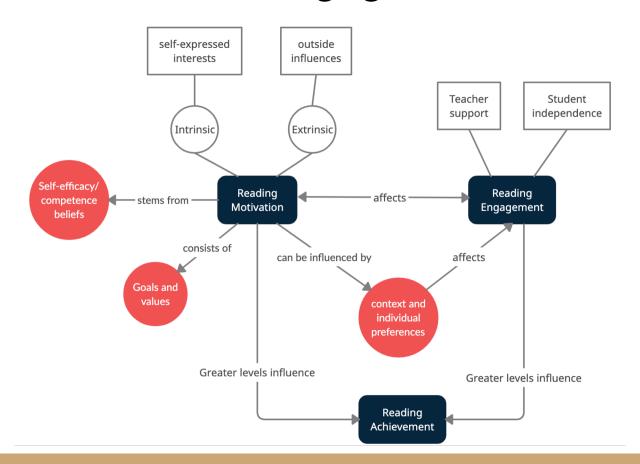
\*Svetha Mohan & Doug Lombardi
Department of Human Development & Quantitative
Methods
University of Maryland, College Park

## Reading Development

- National Reading Panel (NRP) 2000: 5 skills for literacy
- Semantic processing & orthographic conversion
- Reading difficulties and disabilities

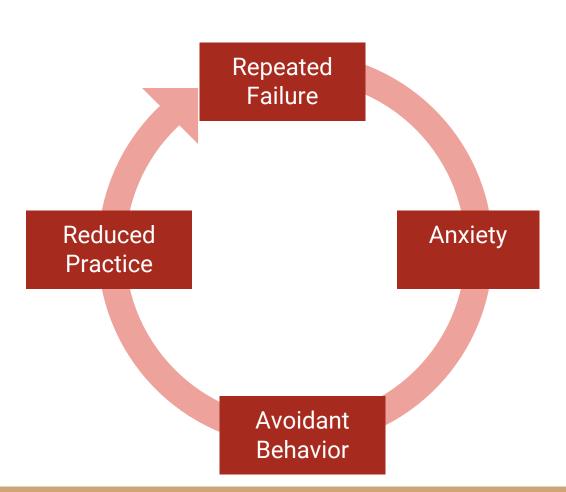


### Roles of Motivation & Engagement



#### Role of Affect

- Struggling readers face:
  - Failures in performance
  - Low motivation and engagement
  - Anxiety
  - Poor self-efficacy and aversive behaviors



## Classroom Strategies

Reward positive reading behaviors

Multiple teaching modalities

Supportive classroom contexts

Knowledge goals based on individual engagement levels

Teacher attitudes and support

Interest & background knowledge

Anxiety reduction for struggling readers